

## SHORT CURRICULUM VITAE

### PERSONAL DETAILS

Name: Stephen P. James  
Email: spj@unimelb.edu.au

### QUALIFICATIONS

1974 **BA (Hons)** in Psychology  
University of Melbourne  
1977 **Postgraduate Diploma** in Criminology  
University of Melbourne  
1981 **MA** (Psychology)  
University of Melbourne  
1991 **PhD** (Criminology)  
University of Melbourne

### POSITIONS HELD

2006 - Associate Professor, Criminology Department/School of Political Science,  
Criminology and Sociology, University of Melbourne  
1997-2005 Senior Lecturer, Criminology Department, University of Melbourne.  
1995-1996 Lecturer, Criminology Department, University of Melbourne.  
1993-1994 Senior Research Fellow, Criminology Department, University of  
Melbourne.  
1987-1992 Lecturer, Criminology Department, University of Melbourne.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### EDITED BOOKS

T. Coady, S. James, S. Miller and M O'Keefe (eds) (2000) Violence and Police Culture,  
Melbourne: Melbourne University Press.

#### PUBLISHED MONOGRAPHS

Canty, C., Acres, J., Loxley, W. Sutton, A., James, S., Lenton, S., Midford, R. and Boots, K.  
(2001) Evaluation of a community-based drug law enforcement model for intersectoral harm  
reduction, Payneham, South Australia: Australasian Centre for Policing Research, on behalf  
of the National Community Based Approach to Drug Law Enforcement Board of Control.  
208p.

Midford, R., Lenton, S., Boots, K., Acres, J., Loxely, W., Canty, C., James, S. and Sutton, A.  
(2001) A guidebook for evaluating community based drug law enforcement projects,  
Payneham, South Australia: Australasian Centre for Policing Research, on behalf of the  
National Community Based Approach to Drug Law Enforcement Board of Control. 36p.

Sutton, A. and James, S. (1996) Evaluation of Australian Drug Anti-Trafficking Enforcement,  
Adelaide: National Police Research Unit. 171p.

## CHAPTERS

James, S. (2007) Police, in Galligan, B. and Roberts, W. (eds) The Oxford Companion to Australian Politics, South Melbourne: Oxford University Press. (403-406)

James, S. (2005) New Policing for a New Millennium? In D. Chappell and P. Wilson (eds) Issues in Australian Crime and Criminal Justice Chatswood NSW: LexisNexis: Butterworths. (77-100)

Canty, C., Sutton, A. and James, S. (2005) Strategies for Community-Based Drug Law Enforcement: From Prohibition to Harm Reduction, in T. Stockwell, P.J. Gruenewald, J.W. Toumbourou and W. Loxley (eds) Preventing Harmful Substance Use: The Evidence Base for Policy and Practice. London: Wiley and Sons. (225-236)

Coady, T., James, S. and Miller, S. (2000) Introduction, in T. Coady, S. James, S. Miller and M. O'Keefe (eds) Violence and Police Culture, Melbourne: Melbourne University Press. (1-13)

Warren, I. And James, S. (2000) The Police Use of Force: Contexts and Constraints, in T. Coady, S. James, S. Miller and M. O'Keefe (eds) Violence and Police Culture, Melbourne: Melbourne University Press. (32-62)

Sutton, A. and James, S. (2000) Law Enforcement and Accountability, in G. Stokes, P. Chalk and K. Gillen (eds) Illicit Drugs and Australian Democracy, Melbourne: Melbourne University Press.

James, S. (1997) Crime Prevention and Public Housing: The Dynamics of Control, in P. O'Malley and A. Sutton (eds.) Crime Prevention in Australia: Issues in Policy & Research, Sydney: Federation Press. (38-63)

Brown, M., James, S. and Sutton, A. (1997) Law Enforcement and the Prevention of Drug Related Harm, in P. O'Malley and A. Sutton (eds.) Crime Prevention in Australia: Issues in Policy & Research, Sydney: Federation Press. (238-254)

James, S. and Polk, K. (1996) Police and Young Australians, in D. Chappell and P. Wilson (eds.) Australian Policing - Contemporary Issues (2nd Edition), Sydney: Butterworths. (180-200)

James, S. and Sutton, A. (1996) Joining the War Against Drugs? Assessing Law Enforcement Approaches to Illicit Drug Control, in D. Chappell and P. Wilson (eds.) Australian Policing - Contemporary Issues (2nd Edition), Sydney: Butterworths. (147-164)

James, S. and Warren, I. (1995) Police Culture, in J. Bessant, K. Carrington and S. Cook (eds.) Cultures of Crime and Violence: The Australian Experience, Bundoora, Victoria: La Trobe University Press. (3-15)

James, S. (1994) Police in Australia, in D. Das (ed.) Police Practices: An International Review, Metuchen, NJ: Scarecrow Press. (1-122)

James, S. (1994) Contemporary Programs with Young People: Beyond Traditional Law Enforcement? R. White and C. Alder (eds.), The Police and Young People in Australia, Melbourne: Cambridge University Press.(199-231)

James, S. and Polk, K. (1989) Policing Youth: Themes and Directions, in D. Chappell and P. Wilson (eds) Australian Policing: Contemporary Issues, Sydney: Butterworths. (41-62)

#### **REFEREED JOURNAL ARTICLES**

James, S. (2005) The Policing of Right-Wing Violence in Australia, Police Practice and Research, 6: 103-119.

Canty, C., Sutton, A. and James, S. (2001) Models of Community-Based Drug Law Enforcement, Police Practice and Research, 2: 171-187.

James, S. and Sutton, A. (2000) Taking Stock: Developments in Australian Drug Law Enforcement, Current Issues in Criminal Justice, 11: 257-272.

James, S. and Sutton, A. (1998) Policing Drugs in the Third Millenium: The Dilemmas of Community-based Philosophies, Current Issues in Criminal Justice, 9, 217-227.

James, S. and Sutton, A. (1994) Criminology and Crime Control in Australia, Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology, 27, 299-308.

James, S. (1993) Neglected Images of Policing: Looking Beyond the Rhetoric of Performance Assessment, Policing and Society, 3: 73-89.

James, S. and Hendry, B. (1991) The Money or the Job? The Decision to Leave Policing, Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology, 24, 169-189.

James, S., Campbell, I. and Lovegrove, S. A. (1984) Personality Differentiation in a Police Selection Interview, Journal of Applied Psychology, 69, 129-134.

#### **CONFERENCE AND COLLOQUIA PAPERS (from 1995)**

The Policing of Right-Wing Violence in Australia, a paper presented at the 13<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Criminology, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, August 2003.

Questioning Community?, the keynote paper presented at the Victoria Police Middle-Managers' Conference, Victoria Police Academy, November 2002.

Police Unions and the Reform of Policing, a paper presented at the Centre for Public Policy Forum Series Police, Power and Accountability, University of Melbourne, August 2002.

Bias and Stereotyping in Criminal Justice, a paper presented to the Victorian Honorary Bail Justices Association Seminar, Melbourne, October 2001, April 2002, May 2005 and June 2006, Ballarat, August 2002.

(with A. Sutton and W. Loxley) Drugs and Policing: Evaluation of a Community-Based Drug Enforcement Model, a paper presented to the Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminology Conference, University of Melbourne, February 2001.

The Futures of Drug Law Enforcement, a paper presented to the Victoria Police Crime Department Strategic Planning Seminar, Warburton, March, 2000.

Prime Time Crime: Lahra Carey's MA thesis on the effectiveness of media crime reporting on criminal investigation, a paper presented to the Board of Management of Crime Stoppers Victoria, St Kilda Road Police Complex, July, 1999.

Zero Tolerance Policing for Drug Offenders: Cure or Catastrophe?, a paper given at the public forum Zero Tolerance Policing: a Community Appraisal, Deakin University and The University of Melbourne, Woolstores Campus, Deakin University, Geelong, June 1999.

(with A. Sutton) Developments in Australian Drug Law Enforcement: Taking Stock, keynote paper given at the Australasian Conference on Drug Strategy, Adelaide, April 1999.

(with C. Canty) Models of Community-Based Drug Law Enforcement, a paper given at the First International Conference on Drugs and Young People, Melbourne, November 1998.

(with C. Canty and A. Sutton) Competing Paradigms of Community-Based Drug Law Enforcement, a paper given at the National Conference of the Australian Professional Society on Alcohol and Other Drugs, Sydney, November 1998.

Criminal Justice Responses to Cannabis Use, a paper given at the Professional Development Symposium "Connect: Responding to Cannabis Use in Schools", Australian Drug Foundation, Melbourne, September 1998.

(with C. Canty and A. Sutton) Evaluating Community-Based Drug Law Enforcement, a paper given at the Turning Point/National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre Symposium "Alcohol and Other Drug Problems: Results from Current Research", Melbourne Town Hall, Melbourne, May 1998.

(with A. Sutton) The Illicit Drug Trade in Australia: The Impact of Law Enforcement, a paper given at the Centre for Democracy (University of Queensland) Conference on "Drug Trafficking and Australian Democracy: The Search for New Directions", The Brisbane Customs House, Brisbane, December 1997.

(with A. Sutton) Policing in the Third Millennium: The End of Community-Based Philosophies, a paper given at the Third Australasian Security Research Symposium, Griffith University, Brisbane, July 1997.

(with A. Sutton) The Future (Problems) of Drug Law Enforcement, the keynote address at the Community Drug Education Officers Seminar, Goulburn Police Academy, New South Wales Police Service, Goulburn, April, 1997.

(with I. Warren) Women and Police Culture in Victoria, a paper given at the First Australasian Women Police Conference, Australian Institute of Criminology, Sydney, July 1996.

(with I. Warren) The Police Use of Force: Contexts and Controls. Findings from the Victoria Police Culture and Violence Workshops, a paper given at the Professional Workshop on Police Culture and Violence, Centre for Philosophy and Public Issues and the Criminology Department, University of Melbourne, June 1996.

(With A. Sutton) From Evaluation to the Future: Australian Drug Law Enforcement, a paper given at the 7th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Wrest Point Hotel Conference Centre, Hobart, March 1996.

Security Problems in Contemporary Australia, a paper given at the "Australien" Veranstaltung im Rahmen der "Landerkundlichen Reihe", Fachhochschule Villingen-Schwenningen, Hochschule Fur Polizei, Federal Republic of Germany, January 1996.

Studien Zur Polizeikultur in Australien, a paper given at Fachhochschule Villingen-Schwenningen, Hochschule Fur Polizei, Federal Republic of Germany, February 1996.

Policing in Australia, a paper given to the Police Research Forum, Bergische Universitat, Gesamthochschule Wuppertal, Federal Republic of Germany, January 1996.

Evaluation of Law Enforcement Strategies, a paper given at the Turning Point Alcohol and Drug Centre and National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre, University of New South Wales symposium 'Research and Practice in Drug and Alcohol Service Provision: Getting It Together', St. Vincent's Hospital, November 1995.

The Future of Drug Law Enforcement, a paper given at the 3rd Drug Law and Investigation Course, Victoria Police, Victoria Police Association Club, November 1995.

## **PROFESSIONAL SERVICES**

### **EDITORIAL BOARDS AND OTHER ACADEMIC SERVICES**

Reviewer, Police Practice and Research, 2005 -

Editorial Board, Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology, 2000 -

International Reader, Australian Research Council Discovery Grants, 2001 –

Reviewer, Drug and Alcohol Review, 2000 -

Assessor, Criminology Research Council Grants, 1999 -

Assessor, National Health and Medical Research Council Grants, 1999 -

Reviewer, Addictions, 1999 -

Reviewer, Current Issues in Criminal Justice, 2000 –

Reviewer, Just Policy, 1997

Editorial Panel, Deakin Addiction Policy Research Annual, 1994 – 2000.

Reviewer, Psychiatry, Psychology and Law, 1995 – 1996.  
Editorial Board, Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology, 1989 - 1996.  
Member of the Advisory Board, Criminology Program, Deakin University, 2003 – 2005.  
Member of the Advisory Board, BA (Police Studies), Deakin University, 2004 – 2005.  
Member of the Accreditation Panel for the Graduate Certificate in Gender and Policing, Deakin University, 1999.  
Member of the Accreditation Panel for the Master of Health Sciences (Addiction Studies), Deakin University, 1998.  
Member of the Advisory Board of the Stanton Peele Lecture (hosted by the Addiction Studies Program, Deakin University), 1998 – 1999.  
Member of the Accreditation Panel for the Graduate Diploma of Social Science (Drug Education), Victoria College, Melbourne, 1989.  
Honorary Secretary, Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminology, 1991/92.

### **CONSULTANCIES**

Consultant (with Melbourne University Private) to the Office of Housing, Victorian Department of Human Services, on security arrangements in Victoria's public housing sector, 2002-2003.

Consultant to the Department of Justice, Victoria on the design and implementation of two-day courses on Introduction to Criminal Justice for Aboriginal participants of the Koori Court, 2002 - 2005.

Consultant to the Department of Justice, Victoria on the design and implementation of three-day courses on Introduction to Criminal Justice for Aboriginal Bail Justice Applicants, 2001-2002.

Consultant to the Wyndham City Council Community Safety Committee, June 1998 - 1999

Consultant (with A. Sutton) to Office of Housing, Victorian Department of Human Services, on designing community-based drug harm minimisation programs on public housing estates, October - December 1996.

Consultant (with A. Sutton) to the Prospect District Command, New South Wales Police Service and the Special Agencies Command, New South Wales Police Service, regarding harm minimisation and drug law enforcement, Sydney, November-December 1996.

Consultant (with A. Sutton) to the South Australian Police Drug Task Force on designing and implementing innovative programs in community-based drug law enforcement, April 1996.

Consultant to Housing and Construction Victoria, Department of Planning and Housing, on regionalisation of security management, 1991- 1992.

## **MEMBERSHIP OF GOVERNMENT COMMITTEES, FORUMS AND REFERENCE GROUPS**

Member, Review Panel, Higher Education and Regulation Division, Victorian Department of Education and Training for the application by Tabor College for accreditation, authorisation to conduct and endorsement of the Bachelor of Arts, 2006-2007.

Member, Steering Group, Victorian Auditor-General's Review of Strategic Workforce management in the Victoria Police, 2005-2006.

Independent Member, Superintendent's Promotional Panel, Ethical Standards Department, Victoria Police, 2004.

Member, Victoria Police Drug Diversion Advisory Committee, 1998 – 1999.

Member, Victoria Police Ethical Standards Consultative Committee, 1997 – 2007.

Member, Reference Group, Project Guardian, Victoria Police (the review of all aspects of promotion and management of ethical behaviour within the Victoria Police), 1996 – 1997

Member, Victorian Community Council Against Violence and its Community Safety Task Force, 1993 - 1995.

Member, Good Neighbourhood Evaluation Reference Group and the Urban Design Reference Group, Ministry of Police and Emergency Services, 1992.

Member, Ministerial Advisory Committee, the Joint Ministry of Housing/Public Tenants Union Review Committee on Security, 1987-1989. Chairperson of the Research Sub-Committee of the Joint Committee.

## **SELECTED MEDIA CONTRIBUTIONS (from 1995)**

- Article, [A different kind of copper](#), *The Herald Sun*, 8 February 2006
- Interview with Selma Milovanovic, 'The Age', on Law and New Order in the suburbs, 24 August 2005.
- Interview with Fergus Shiel, 'The Sunday Age', on the Victorian Office of Police Integrity, 10 August 2005.
- Interview on the 'Alchemy' program, SBS Radio, on citizen-police watch groups in the United States, 16 September 2004.
- Interview with Lynne Houlain, 'The Afternoon Program', 774 ABC Radio, on Victoria Crime Statistics, 17 August 2004.
- Interview with Peter Ellingsen, 'The Sunday Age', on the Victoria Police Association, 11 July 2004.
- Interview on Melbourne's criminal underworld, 'Sydney Morning Herald', 30 June 2003.
- Interview with Melissa Davis, 3CR, on drug squad corruption, 23 June 2003.
- Interview with Ian Munro, 'The Age', on corruption in policing, 13 May 2003.
- Interview with Ian Munro, 'The Age', on law and order politics, 20 November 2002.
- Interview with Peter Ellingsen, 'The Age', on crime statistics, 30 October 2002.

- Interview with Leon Compton, *Statewide*, ABC Radio National, on law and order campaigns and punitive justice, 1 October 2002.
- Interview with Geraldine Doogue, *Life Matters*, ABC Radio National, on the future of Policing, 17 September 2002.
- Interview with Annabel Hepworth, "The Weekend Australian Financial Review", on the independence of police commissioners, 20-21 April 2002.
- Interview with David Wroe, "The Age", on increasing prison population in Victoria, 28 April 2001.
- Interview with Tony Dellroy, 774 ABC, on police corruption and violence, 11 April 2001.
- Interview with AAP on appointment of Christine Nixon as Chief Commissioner of the Victoria Police, reported in "The Canberra Times", 3<sup>rd</sup> March 2001.
- Interview with Glen Bartholemew, Radio 774 ABC, on police corruption, 29 March 2000.
- Interview on crime rates and police numbers with Paul Conroy, "The Age", 18 September 1999.
- Interview on violence against police with Chloe Saltau, "The Age", 4 February 1999.
- Report on Police Culture and Violence research (with T. Coady and I. Warren) "The University of Melbourne - Research - An Annual review", 1997.
- Interview on drug law enforcement with Gary Millett, Radio 3MGB, 12 September 1997.
- Article (with J. Fitzgerald and A. Sutton) A war without winners, "The Age", 11 September 1997.
- Letter to the Editor (with S. Miller), "The SundayAge", on police corruption, 27 July 1997.
- Letter to the Editor, "The Age", on crime statistics, 26 July 1997.
- Interview on the effectiveness of drug law enforcement with Susie Goodman, ABC 7.30 Report, screened on 27 May 1997.
- Interview on crime and fear of crime with Helen Elliott, "The Herald Sun", 27 February 1997.
- Report of national drug law enforcement study (with A. Sutton) in "Connexions", June/July 1996.
- Interview on Premier's Drug Advisory Council with James Button, "The Age", 31 May 1996.
- Would tougher penalties curb the drug trade in Victoria: the No case, Head to Head, "Herald Sun", 13 March 1996.
- Report of national drug law enforcement study (with A. Sutton), by Paul Conroy, "The Age", 29 February 1996.
- Interview on Wood Royal Commission into Police Corruption in NSW Police Service, with Glen Bartholemew, Radio 3PBS, 5 October 1995.
- Letter to the Editor, "The Age", on juvenile crime rates, 21 September 1995.
- Article (with A. Sutton) New drug ideas needed, "Herald Sun", 10 July, 1995, p. 13.
- Report of Drug Law Enforcement Evaluation (with A. Sutton), "The University of Melbourne - Research - An Annual Review", 1995.

## GRANTS (from 1995)

Miller, S., Kleinig, J., Prenzler, T., Alexandra, A., Nixon, C., Chilvers, G. James, S. and Bradley, D. (2005 ARC Linkage Grant) An Integrity System for Victoria Police, \$557,701 over four years.

Sutton, A., James, S. and Dussuyer, I. (2001 ARC Linkage Grant) The Assessment of Redevelopment of the Community Safety Officer Role in Victoria and Associated Retraining, \$160,000 over three years.

(with S. Miller and B. Bradley) ARC Small Grant, 2000: \$11,000 for an empirical and ethical examination of the harms of heroin use.

(with A. Sutton and I. Dusseyez) ARC SPIRT, 2000: \$27800 for research into the criminal characteristics of apprehended drug offenders in Victoria.

(with J. Fitzgerald, K. Dovey and T. Threadgold), NHMRC, 1997: \$210,000 for research on the relationship between injecting drug use, spatiality, HIC/AIDS and drug related harm.

(with A. Sutton) National Community-Based Approach to Drug Law Enforcement Fund, 1997: \$115,000 to evaluate community-based drug law enforcement projects in New South Wales and Victoria.

(with A. Sutton, S. Wallace and the Victoria Police Drug Squad) National Drug Strategy - Victorian Law Enforcement Grants Program, 1995: \$69,000 for assessment of illegal drug use in Victoria.

## **TEACHING AND UNIVERSITY SERVICES**

### **TEACHING**

Course Co-ordinator of:

*The Criminal Justice System*, a summer intensive postgraduate subject  
2002-2003

*Institutions of Criminal Justice*, a one-semester first year undergraduate subject  
1997 - 2004

*Perspectives on Crime*, a one-semester first year undergraduate subject  
1997-2000, 2002-2003

*Drugs and Justice*, a one-semester 3<sup>rd</sup>/4<sup>th</sup> year undergraduate subject  
1995-2000, 2003 - 2006

*Policing*, a one-semester 2<sup>nd</sup>/3<sup>rd</sup> year undergraduate subject  
1993-2002, 2005 - 2007

*Law Enforcement and the Political Process*, a one-semester 3<sup>rd</sup>/4<sup>th</sup> year undergraduate subject, 1987-1992

*Criminology 2*, a full-year 2<sup>nd</sup> year undergraduate subject  
1987-1992

*Police Administration and Planning*, a one-semester postgraduate subject, 1984

### **ADMINISTRATION**

### **Criminology Department**

1999-2003 Deputy Head  
1999-2003 Coordinator, Academic Programs Committee  
1992, 1995 - 1998 Coordinator, Undergraduate Studies

### **School of Political Science, Criminology and Sociology**

2007 Member, School Undergraduate Studies Committee

### **Faculty of Arts**

2004– 2007 Associate Dean, Academic Programs  
2004– 2006 Chair, Academic Programs Committee  
2007 Chair, Undergraduate Studies Committee  
2004- 2006 Chair, Study Group Program Working Party (Transition)  
2004- 2007 Chair, Faculty Student Progress Committee  
2005- 2007 Chair, Dean’s Teaching Awards Judging Panel  
2004- 2007 Member, Faculty Executive  
2004- 2007 Member, Faculty Selection Committee  
2004- 2006 Ex-Officio Member, Standing Committee of Heads of Departments  
2004– 2007 Ex-Officio Member, Faculty Board  
2007 Ex-Officio Member, Teaching and Learning Committee

1999- 2003 Member, Academic Programs Committee  
1997-1998 Member, Undergraduate Studies Committee  
1997-2003 Member, Faculty Selection Committee  
1997-2003 Member, Faculty Student Progress Committee  
1993-2001,  
2003 - 2006 Member, Bachelor of Social Work Selection Committee  
1987-1989 Member, Arts Faculty Committee  
2005 Chair, Review Panel on Centre for Public Policy  
2006 Member, Arts Strategy Working Group  
2006 Member, BA Working Group  
2007 Member, BA Curriculum Review Panel

### **University**

2005–2007 Member, Academic Programs Committee/Undergraduate Programs Committee and chair of Bachelor of Environments Shepherding Panel  
2005-2007 Member, Access Melbourne Program Sub-Committee  
2004–2006 Member, Academic Working Group on Transition  
2006-2007 Chair, Bachelor of Arts Course Standing Committee  
2006-2007 Member, interim Board of Undergraduate Studies  
2007 Member, Academic Programs Management Committee  
2006- 2007 Member, Bachelor of Commerce Course Standing Committee  
2007 Member, International Student Consultative Committee  
2007 Member, Level C Promotion Panel, Victorian College of the Arts

2004 – 2005 Member, DVC (Academic)’s Academic Forum

- 2005-2006 Member, Academic Programs Committee/TALQAC Working Group  
on Faculty Communication with Combined Degree Students
- 2006 Member, University of Melbourne Curriculum Commission

## **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

Policing in general, and in particular: personnel management; organisational change and reform; community policing; police and juveniles; police culture; police unionism; police and crime prevention; drug law enforcement.

Social control of drugs; drugs and crime.

Public housing and crime; management of security in public housing; community-based models of security and crime prevention in public housing.

March 2008